

# Sec. 2 B 5204/5254, B 5252, B 5234 Engines

## Group 20 General

Performance, compression ratio, octane rating

Engine type	Comp. ratio	Rec. octane RON	Output		Max. torque	
			kW at r/s	hp*(bhp) at r/min	Nm at r/s	kpm(ft.lbf) at r/min
B 5204 S	10.3:1	95	105/108	143/6500 (141/6500)	176/63	17.9/3800 (130/3800)
B 5254 S	10.5:1	95	125/103	170/6200 (168/6200)	220/55	22.4/3300 (162/3300)
B 5252 S	10.0:1	95	103/90	140/5400 (138/5400)	206/60	21.0/3600 (152/3600)
B 5234 T	8.5:1	95	166/88	225/5280 (222/5280)	300/33-88	30.6/2000-5280 (221/2000-5280)

Unleaded fuel only. Can be run on 91 octane unleaded.

\* Metric horsepower.

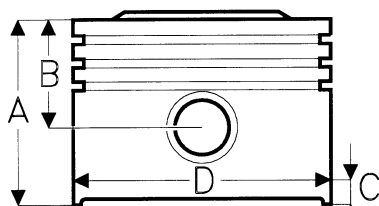
### Other general data

	B 5204 S	B 5234 T	B 5252 S B 5254 S
No. of cylinders.....	5	5	5
Cylinder bore.....mm	81.0	81.0	83.0
Stroke.....mm	77.0	90.0	90.0
Displacement.....dm <sup>3</sup> (litres)	1.984	2.319	2.435
Firing order.....	1-2-4-5-3	1-2-4-5-3	1-2-4-5-3
Compression.....MPa	1.3 - 1.5	1.1 - 1.3	1.3 - 1.5
max. deviation between cylinders.....MPa	0.2	0.2	0.2
Weight, complete (including ancillaries and oil).....kg	173	176-190	173

## Group 21 Engine Block

Cylinder head	B 5204/5254 S	B 5252 S
	B 5234 T	
Height, new .....mm	129.0 ± 0.05	132.1 ± 0.05
Max machining .....mm	0.30	0.30
Max warp, along .....mm	0.50	0.50
across.....mm	0.20	0.20

Cylinder block	B 5204 S,	B 5252/5254 S
	B 5234 T	
<b>Bore</b>		
Standard (C-marked) .....mm	81.00 - 81.01	83.00 - 83.01
(D-marked .....mm	81.01 - 81.02	83.01 - 83.02
(E-marked) .....mm	81.02 - 81.03	83.02 - 83.03
(G-marked) .....mm	81.04 - 81.05	83.04 - 83.05
Oversize 1 .....mm	81.20 - 81.21	83.20 - 83.21
2.....mm	81.40 - 81.41	83.40 - 83.41



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Engine type	Figures in mm		
	A	B	C
<b>B 5204 S</b>	66.4	42.4	16.0
<b>B 5254 S</b>	59.9	35.9	16.0
<b>B 5252 S</b>	59.9	35.9	16.0
<b>B 5234 T</b>	59.9	35.9	16.0

<b>Pistons</b>	<b>B 5204 S B 5234 T</b>	<b>B 5252 S</b>	<b>B 5254 S</b>
<b>Piston diameter (D)</b> (measured at right angle to gudgeon (piston) pin, <b>distance C</b> from bottom of piston)			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Standard (C-marked) ..... mm</li> <li>    (D-marked) ..... mm</li> <li>    (E-marked)..... mm</li> <li>    (G-marked) ..... mm</li> <li>• Oversize 1 ..... mm</li> <li>    2 ..... mm</li> </ul>	80.98 - 80.99 80.99 - 81.00 81.00 - 81.01 81.017-81.032 81.177-81.192 81.377-81.392	82.98 - 82.99 82.99 - 83.00 83.00 - 83.01 83.017-83.032 83.177-83.192 83.377-83.392	82.98 - 82.99 82.99 - 83.00 83.00 - 83.01 83.017-83.032 83.177-83.192 83.377-83.392
<b>Piston clearance</b> ,..... mm (new piston)	0.01 - 0.03	0.01 - 0.03	0.01 - 0.03
<b>Piston weight</b> ..... g <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Max weight difference between pistons in same engine ..... g</li> </ul>	10	5	10
<b>Piston rings, axial clearance</b> (measured with ring on piston)			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• upper comp. ring ..... mm</li> <li>• lower comp. ring ..... mm</li> <li>• oil scraper ring ..... mm</li> </ul>	0.05 - 0.085 0.03 - 0.065 0.02 - 0.055	0.05 - 0.085 0.03 - 0.065 0.02 - 0.055	0.05 - 0.085 0.03 - 0.065 0.02 - 0.055
<b>Piston rings, ring gap</b> (measured in cylinder)			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• upper comp. ring ..... mm</li> <li>• lower comp. ring ..... mm</li> <li>• oil scraper ring ..... mm</li> </ul>	0.20 - 0.40 0.20 - 0.40 0.25 - 0.50	0.20 - 0.40 0.20 - 0.40 0.25 - 0.50	0.20 - 0.40 0.20 - 0.40 0.25 - 0.50
<b>Gudgeon (piston) pin,</b> diameter.....mm	23.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0 \\ -0.004 \end{smallmatrix}$	23.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0 \\ -0.004 \end{smallmatrix}$	23.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0 \\ -0.004 \end{smallmatrix}$

length..... B 5234 T: 66.0 mm, Others: 61.0 mm  
 fit in connecting rod..... Light thumb pressure (close running fit)  
 fit in piston ..... Thumb pressure (push fit)

Valve system	B 5204/5254 S B 5234 T	B 5252 S
<b>Hydraulic tappets</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• diameter (A) .....mm</li> <li>• height (B) .....mm</li> <li>• distance (C) unloaded, min .....mm</li> <li>• distance (C) standard measure, approx. ....mm</li> <li>• distance (C) compressed .....mm (Measuring points, see service manual.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>32.00 <sup>+0.025</sup><sub>-0.041</sub></li> <li>26.00 ± 0.5</li> <li>18.40</li> <li>17.50</li> <li>16.15 <sup>+0.3</sup><sub>-0.1</sub></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>35.00 <sup>+0.025</sup><sub>-0.041</sub></li> <li>26.00 ± 0.5</li> <li>18.40</li> <li>17.50</li> <li>16.5 <sup>+0.3</sup><sub>-0.1</sub></li> </ul>
<b>Valve springs</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• external diameter .....mm</li> <li>• internal diameter .....mm</li> <li>• length                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>unloaded .....mm</li> <li>loaded to 34.0 mm .....N</li> <li>    24.5 mm .....N</li> <li>loaded to 37.0 mm .....N</li> <li>    26.4 mm .....N</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>27.9 ± 0.2</li> <li>20.1 ± 0.2</li> <li>42.4</li> <li>270 ± 15</li> <li>670 ± 32</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>30.8 ± 0.2</li> <li>22.0 ± 0.2</li> <li>43.2</li> <li>300 ± 18</li> <li>870 ± 40</li> </ul>
<b>Valve guides</b> <p><b>Intake</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• diameter, standard .....mm</li> <li>    oversize 1 .....mm</li> <li>    2 .....mm</li> <li>• clearance, valve stem-guide, new .....mm</li> <li>    max .....mm</li> <li>• height above upper face of cyl. head .....mm</li> </ul> <p><b>Exhaust</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• diameter, standard .....mm</li> <li>    oversize 1 .....mm</li> <li>    2 .....mm</li> <li>• clearance, valve stem-guide, new .....mm</li> <li>    new, Turbo .....mm</li> <li>    max .....mm</li> <li>• height above upper face of cyl. head .....mm</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>12.0</li> <li>12.1</li> <li>12.2</li> <li>0.3 - 0.06</li> <li>0.15</li> <li>13.0 ± 0.2</li> <li>12.0</li> <li>12.1</li> <li>12.2</li> <li>0.03 - 0.06</li> <li>0.04 - 0.07</li> <li>0.15</li> <li>13.0</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>12.0</li> <li>12.1</li> <li>12.2</li> <li>0.03 - 0.06</li> <li>0.15</li> <li>13.0 ± 0.2</li> <li>12.0</li> <li>12.1</li> <li>12.2</li> <li>0.03 - 0.06</li> <li>0.15</li> <li>13.0 ± 0.2</li> </ul>

Valve seats	B 5204/5254 S B 5234 T	B 5252 S
<b>Intake</b>		
• diameter, standard.....mm	32.61	43.11
oversize .....mm	33.11	43.61
• matching surface width.....mm	1.4 - 1.8	1.4 - 1.8
• matching surface angle .....	45°	45°
• reduction angle,		
upper.....	15°	15°
lower.....	60°	60°
• seat recess in cylinder head		
diameter, standard .....mm	32.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.025 \\ -0 \end{smallmatrix}$	43.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.025 \\ -0 \end{smallmatrix}$
oversize .....mm	33.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.025 \\ -0 \end{smallmatrix}$	43.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.025 \\ -0 \end{smallmatrix}$
interference.....mm	0.069 - 0.11	0.069 - 0.11
<b>Exhaust</b>		
• diameter, standard.....mm	28.61	38.11
oversize .....mm	29.11	38.61
• matching surface width.....mm	1.8 - 2.2	1.8 - 2.2
• matching surface angle .....	45°	45°
• reduction angle,		
upper.....	15°	15°
lower.....	60°	60°
• seat recess in cylinder head		
diameter, standard .....mm	28.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.021 \\ -0 \end{smallmatrix}$	38.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.021 \\ -0 \end{smallmatrix}$
oversize .....mm	29.0 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.021 \\ -0 \end{smallmatrix}$	38.5 $\begin{smallmatrix} +0.021 \\ -0 \end{smallmatrix}$
interference.....mm	0.076 - 0.11	0.076 - 0.11

<b>Valves</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S B 5234 T</b>	<b>B 5252 S</b>
<p><b>Intake</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• diameter, disc .....mm</li> <li style="padding-left: 20px;">stem .....mm</li> <li>• total length .....mm</li> <li style="padding-left: 20px;">max. machining of stem.....mm</li> <li>• Edge height.....mm</li> <li style="padding-left: 20px;">min. after machining .....mm</li> <li>• Matching surface angle .....°</li> </ul>	<p>31.0 ± 0.15</p> <p>6.97 <sup>+0</sup><sub>-0.015</sub></p> <p>104.05 ± 0.20</p> <p>0.4</p> <p>1.5</p> <p>1.2</p> <p>44.5</p>	<p>40.0 ± 0.15</p> <p>6.97 <sup>+0</sup><sub>-0.015</sub></p> <p>98.1 ± 0.3</p> <p>0.4</p> <p>1.5</p> <p>1.2</p> <p>44.5</p>
<p><b>Exhaust</b> (stellite-flashed, may not be machined)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• diameter, disc .....mm</li> <li style="padding-left: 20px;">stem .....mm</li> <li>• total length .....mm</li> <li style="padding-left: 20px;">max. machining of stem.....mm</li> <li>• Edge height.....mm</li> <li style="padding-left: 20px;">min. after machining .....mm</li> <li>• Matching surface angle .....°</li> </ul>	<p>27.0 ± 0.15</p> <p>6.96 <sup>+0</sup><sub>-0.015</sub></p> <p>103.30 ± 0.20</p> <p>0.4</p> <p>1.5</p> <p>1.2</p> <p>44.5</p>	<p>35.0 ± 0.15</p> <p>6.97 <sup>+0</sup><sub>-0.015</sub></p> <p>97.1 ± 0.3</p> <p>0.4</p> <p>1.5</p> <p>1.2</p> <p>44.5</p>

Timing gears								
Engine type	Camshaft		Control of camshaft setting (cold engine)					
	Profile		Max. lift height		Valve opening at check (mm)		Camshaft timing	
	Intake	Exhaust	Intake	Exhaust	Intake	Exhaust	Intake	Exhaust
B 5204 S	PGI	PGE	8.45	8.45	0.7	0.7	6° *	30° **
B 5254 S	PGI	PGE	8.45	8.45	0.7	0.7	6° *	30° **
B 5252 S	HEI	HEF	9.60	9.60	0.7	0.7	6.5° *	39.5° **
B 5234 T	PHI	PHE	7.95	7.95	0.7	0.7	4.2° *	31.8° **

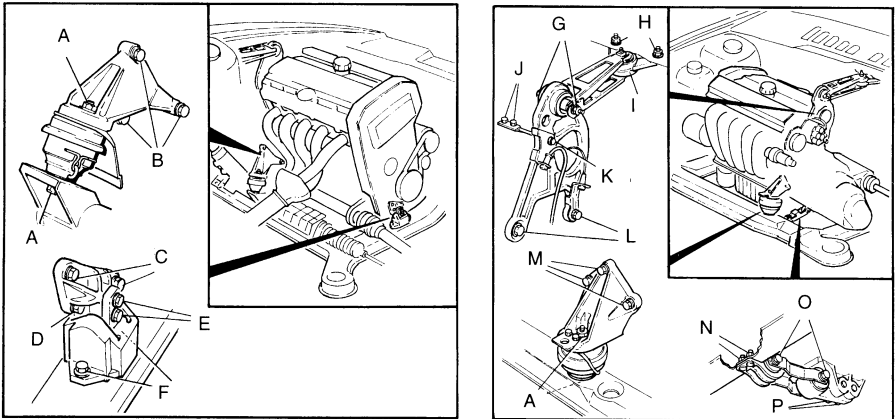
\* after top dead centre; \*\* before bottom dead centre

Camshaft		
Engine type	B 5204/5254 S	B 5252 S
Radial play, min .....mm	0.030	0.030
max .....mm	0.071	0.071
Axial play .....mm	0.05 - 0.20	0.05 - 0.20
Timing belt, dimension, – 1993.....	143 x 21	139 x 21
1993 – .....	148 x 23	144 x 23

<b>Crankshaft assembly</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S B 5202 S B 5234 T</b>
<b>Crankshaft</b>	
Max. out-of-true .....mm	0.032
Axial clearance, max .....mm	0.19
Radial clearance(main bearings).....mm	0.025 - 0.045
<b>Main bearing journals</b>	
Diameter, standard .....mm	65.00 $^{+0}_{-0.013}$
undersize .....mm	64.75
Max out-of-round .....mm	0.004
Taper, max .....mm	0.004
Width of axial bearing .....mm	26.0 $^{+0}_{-0.04}$
<b>Connecting rod bearing journals</b>	
Diameter, standard .....mm	50.00 $^{+0}_{-0.016}$
undersize .....mm	49.75
Width of journal .....mm	26.0 + 0.1
Taper, max .....mm	0.004
Max. out-of-round .....mm	0.004
<b>Connecting rods</b>	
Diameter .....mm	53.00 $^{+0}_{-0.013}$
Max. out-of-round .....mm	0,006
Axial clearance at crankshaft .....mm	0.15 - 0.45



<b>Tightening torques</b> (apply to oiled nuts and bolts).	<b>Nm</b>	<b>ft.lb</b>
<b>Cylinder head</b> (stage 1).....	20	15
(stage 2).....	60	44
(stage 3).....angle tighten	130°	130°
Bolts should be tightened in sequence from centre towards ends.		
<b>Middle section M10</b> (stage 1).....	20	15
M10 (stage 2).....	45	33
M 8 (stage 3).....	24	18
M 7 (stage 4).....	17	12
M10 (stage 5).....angle tighten	90°	90°
Bolts should be tightened in sequence from centre towards ends.		
<b>Connecting rod bearing caps</b> (stage 1).....	20	15
(stage 2).....angle tighten	90°	90°
<b>Vibration damper</b> (centre nut).....	180	132
<b>Flange bolts, vibration damper</b> (stage 1).....	25	18
(stage 2).....angle tighten	30°	30°
<b>Carrier plate</b> (stage 1).....	45	33
(stage 2).....angle tighten	50°	50°
<b>Transmission - engine</b> .....	48	36
<b>Camshaft pulley</b> .....	20	15
<b>Tensioning pulley, camshaft timing belt</b> .....	39	28
<b>Damper unit,</b> ".....	24	18
<b>Idler pulley,</b> ".....	24	18
<b>Coolant pump</b> .....	17	12
<b>Exhaust manifold</b> .....	23	17
<b>Intake manifold</b> .....	17	12
<b>Fuel distribution manifold, (stage 1)</b> .....	10	7
(stage 2).....angle tighten	75°	75°
<b>Oil sump</b> .....	17	12
<b>Oil pump</b> .....	10	7
<b>Plug, oil sump</b> .....	35	25
<b>Oil suction line</b> .....	17	12
<b>Cover panel, front edge</b> .....	17	12
<b>Oil trap</b> .....	15	11
<b>Nipple, oil filter</b> .....	40	29
<b>Oil pressure switch</b> .....	50	36
<b>Engine speed (RPM) sensor</b> .....	6	4.5
<b>Knock sensor (KS)</b> .....	20	15
<b>Engine coolant temperature (ECT) sensor, thermostat</b> .....	20	15
<b>Spark plugs</b> .....	25	18
<b>Flywheel</b> (stage 1).....	45	33
(stage 2).....angle tighten	65°	65°



Tightening torque for engine mountings		Nm	ft. lb
A	Nut (bolt), engine mounting.....	50	36
B	Rear engine mounting - engine block.....	50	36
	R/H engine mounting,		
C	upper bolts - engine block (10 mm)..... angle-tightening	35 + 60°	25 + 60°
D	lower bolt - engine block (8 mm) ..... angle-tightening	20 + 60°	15 + 60°
E	mounting pad - engine mounting ..... angle-tightening	35 + 90°	25 + 90°
F	engine mounting - subframe ..... angle-tightening	65 + 60°	48 + 60°
	Upper torque arm,		
G	front bushing ..... angle-tightening	35 + 90°	25 + 90°
H	rear bushing - body ..... angle-tightening	35 + 60°	25 + 60°
I	rear bushing - torque arm ..... angle-tightening	35 + 60°	25 + 60°
J	bracket - cylinderhead ..... angle-tightening	10	7
K	bracket - torque arm ..... angle-tightening	25	18
L	torque arm - cylinder block ..... angle-tightening	45 + 90°	33 + 90°
M	Front engine mounting - engine block.....	25	18
	Lower torque arm,		
N	front bushing - subframe, M12 ..... angle-tightening	65 + 60°	48 + 60°
	(early 1992, M 8).....	30	22
O	torque arm - bushings ..... angle-tightening	35 + 90°	25 + 90°
P	rear bushing - gearbox ..... angle-tightening	35 + 40°	25 + 40°

## Group 22 Lubrication System

General

Oil volume and quality, see page 11

### Oil pressure with hot engine and new oil filter

Engine speed r/s (rpm)	Oil pressure MPa	
	B 5204/5254 S B 5252 S	B 5234 T
12.5 (750) .....	0.10	0.10
33 (2000) .....	0.25	0.25
50 (3000) .....	0.30	0.30
Max .....	0.50	0.60

Springs, reduction valve	B 5204/5254 S B 5252 S	B 5234 T
no. of turns .....	26	
outside diameter.....mm	9.5	
length, unloaded.....mm	82.13	76.22
loaded to length 56.1 mm .....N	52 ± 4	59 ± 4
39.9 mm .....N	85 ± 8	108 ± 8

## Group 23 Fuel system

Engine type	Fuel system
B 5204 S, B 5254 S .....	LH 3.2 (MFI)
B 5252 S .....	Fenix 5.2 (SFI)
B 5234 T .....	Motronic 4.3 (SFI)

CO-content, idle speed	B 5204/5254 S B 5252 S	B 5234 T
Nominal value for CO content .....	0.6 ± 0.4	0.6 ± 0.4
Engine idle speed, 1992 –1993 .....	13.3 (800)	
1994 .....	14.2 (850)	14.2 (850)
with activated el. cooling fan, 1992 ...	13.7 (825)	
1993 ...	13.3 (800)	
1994 ...	14.2 (850)	14.2 (850)

CO-content and idle speed cannot be adjusted, only checked.

Measured upstream of three-way catalytic converter (TWC).

Heated oxygen sensor (HO2S) connected.

Automatic gearbox:

The gear selector lever should be in the "P" position during the check and handbrake set.

## Components MFI/SFI

Control module	Volvo P/N	Manuf. P/N
B 5204 S, 92 .....	Bosch 13 35 855-1	0 280 000 <b>592</b>
B 5204 S, 93, man .....	Bosch 68 42 679-0	0 227 400 <b>956</b>
automatic .....	Bosch 91 35 777-2	0 280 000 <b>964</b>
B 5204 S, 93, man .....	Bosch 91 46 178-0	0 280 000 <b>956</b>
automatic .....	Bosch 91 46 177-2	0 280 000 <b>964</b>
B 5204 S, 94, man .....	Bosch 91 46 649	0 280 000 <b>956</b>
B 5254 S, 94, automatic .....	Bosch 91 46 648	0 280 000 <b>964</b>
B 5254 S, 92 .....	Bosch 13 67 760-4	0 280 000 <b>593</b>
B 5254 S, 93 .....	Bosch 35 17 962-1	0 280 000 <b>953</b>
B 5254 S, 93 .....	Bosch 91 46 179-8	0 280 000 <b>953</b>
B 5254 S, 94 - .....	Bosch 91 46 476-8	0 280 000 <b>952</b>
B 5254 S, 94 -, airpump .....	Bosch 91 46 318-2	0 280 000 <b>966</b>
B 5252 S, 93 .....	Siemens 35 07 862-5	S 103 955 400/A
B 5252 S, 93 .....	Siemens 91 35 975-2	S 103 955 400/D
B 5252 S, 94 - .....	Siemens 91 35 703-8	S 103 955 402/B
B 5252 S, 94 - .....	Siemens 91 46 124-4	S 103 955 403/B
B 5234 T, 94 -, automatic, OBD .....	Bosch 68 42 209-9	0 261 203 <b>074</b>
B 5234 T, 94 -, man, OBD .....	Bosch 68 42 208-8	0 261 200 <b>549</b>
B 5234 T, 94 -, EGR, OBD2 .....	Bosch 68 42 210-4	0 261 203 <b>072</b>
<b>Mass air flow (MAF) sensor</b>	<b>B 5204 S, B 5254 S</b>	<b>B 5234 T</b>
Volvo P/N .....	13 66 220-2	35 07 697-5
Manuf. P/N .....	Bosch 0 280 217 <b>002</b>	
Resistance between connectors 1 and 4, approx. ....	$\Omega$ 110	
<b>Pressure sensor</b>	<b>B 5252 S</b>	
Volvo P/N .....	Delco 35 07 100-0	
<b>Pressure regulator</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S B 5234 T</b>	<b>B 5252 S</b>
Volvo P/N .....	35 07 902-9	35 31 983-9
Manuf. P/N .....	BoschSiemens 0 280 160 <b>746</b>	70 56 348.0001
System pressure* .....	kPa 300	300
*Fuel pressure above pressure in intake manifold.		

<b>Injectors</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S</b>	<b>B 5252 S</b>
Volvo P/N .....	35 07 422-8	13 89 563-6
Manuf. P/N.....Bosch/Bendix	0 280 150 <b>779</b>	4088914-0001
Injection volume .....cm <sup>3</sup> /min	185	
at system pressure.....kPa	300	
resistance of coil .....Ω	15.9 ± 0.35	14 - 18
<b>Injectors</b>	<b>B 5234 T</b>	
Volvo P/N .....	68 42 369-8	
Manuf. P/N.....Bosch	0 280 705 <b>478</b>	
Injection volume .....cm <sup>3</sup> /min	316	
at system pressure.....kPa	400	
resistance of coil .....Ω	14.5	
<b>Idle air control (IAC) valve</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S, B 5234 T</b>	
	1991 – 92	1993 –
Volvo P/N .....	35 17 378-0	35 31 803-9
Manuf. P/N.....Bosch	0 280 140 <b>528</b>	0 280 140 <b>542</b>
Resistance between connectors 1 and 2 .....Ω	10 - 14	10 - 14
2 and 3.....Ω	10 - 14	10 - 14
<b>Idle air control (IAC) valve</b>	<b>B 5252 S</b>	
Volvo P/N .....	35 07 699-1	
Manuf. P/N.....VDO	408.202.013/001	
Resistance between connectors .....Ω	7.75 - 8.3	
<b>Throttle position (TP) sensor</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S</b>	<b>B 5252 S</b>
	<b>B 5234 T</b>	
Volvo P/N .....	1 336 385-8	
Manuf. P/N.....Bosch	0 280 122 <b>001</b>	
Resistance between connectors 1 and 3, idle .....kΩ	0.9 - 1.1	8 - 12
full load.....kΩ	2.3 - 2.9	20 - 30

<b>Engine coolant temperature (ECT) sensor</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S</b> <b>B 5234 T</b>	
Volvo P/N .....	35 45 031-1	
Manuf. P/N.....SWF		
Resistance at:		
0° C (32° F) .....	Ω 7300	
+ 20° C (68° F).....	Ω 2800	
+ 40° C (104° F) .....	Ω 1200	
+ 80° C (176° F) .....	Ω 300	
+ 100° C (212° F).....	Ω 150	
<b>Intake air temperature (IAT) sensor</b>	<b>B 5252 S</b>	
Volvo P/N .....	13 89 556-0	
Manuf. P/N.....Bendix	X 102 152	
Resistance at:		
+ 20° C (68° F).....	Ω 2500	
<b>Heated oxygen sensor (HO2S), P/N</b>	<b>Volvo P/N</b>	<b>Manuf. P/N</b>
B 5204/5254 S, -1993 .....	35 31 075-4	0 258 003 120
B 5204 S, OBD, 1993- .....	91 35 664-2	
B 5254 S, OBD, 1993 .....	91 35 664-2	
B 5254 S, OBD without airpump, 1994 .....	91 35 664-2	
B 5254 S, with airpump, 1994 .....	68 42 522-2	0 258 003 336
B 5252 S, -1993 .....	35 47 001-2	
B 5252 S, OBD, 1993- .....	91 35 329-2	
B 5234 T, front .....	68 42 522-2	0 258 003 336
B 5234 T, rear .....	68 42 619-6	0 258 003 335
<b>Heated oxygen sensor (HO2S), data</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S</b> <b>B 5252 S</b>	<b>B 5234 T</b>
Resistance of pre-heating resistor:		
cold (+20° C) .....	Ω 3	1.5 - 2.5
hot (above 350° C).....	Ω 13	6.0 - 10.0
Tightening torque .....	Nm(ft.lb) 55 (41)	56 (41)

<b>Fuel pump</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S B 5252 S</b>	<b>B 5234 T</b>
Volvo P/N, –1993.....	35 01 615	
1993– .....	91 35 418	91 35 605
Manuf. P/N.....Bosch	0 580 453 <b>033</b>	0 580 453 <b>037</b>
Pump capacity at + 20° C, and a system pressure at.....kPa	300	400
13V .....	103 - 160	> 140
12V .....	87 - 145	> 120
11V.....	70 - 128	> 100
Current consumption at + 20° C, and a system pressure at.....kPa	300	400
13V .....	max. A 8.5	
12V .....	max. A 8.4	12.0
11V .....	max. A 8.3	
<b>Fuel filter</b>	<b>B 5204/5254 S B 5252 S</b>	
Volvo P/N .....	35 07 416-0	
Manuf. P/N.....Bosch	0 450 905 <b>216</b>	
Filters particles down to .....	0.002	
<b>Main relay</b>		
Volvo P/N .....	35 23 740-3	
Manuf. P/N.....Bosch	V 4495	
Resistance of coil.....Ω	80	
<b>Relay, fuel pump</b>		
Volvo P/N .....	13 62 913-4	
Manuf. P/N.....Stribel	898 149	
Resistance of coil.....Ω	80	



## Group 25 Intake and exhaust systems

### Turbocharged (TC) engines

Engine type	B 5234 T
Basic charge pressure (without electronic control), at full load and 20° C, 3000 r/min ..... kPa	35 ± 5
Maximum charge pressure (with electronic control), at full load and 20° C, 5100 r/min ..... kPa	66 ± 7

Tightening torque	Nm	ft. lb
Exhaust manifold - cylinder head.....	23	17
Exhaust manifold - heat shield.....	15	11
Exhaust manifold - turbocharger (TC) unit, nuts.....	25	18
Exhaust manifold - turbocharger (TC) unit, studs.....	20	15
Exhaust system, pipe to turbocharger (TC) unit.....	30	22
Exhaust system, flange connection front - rear pipe.....	25	18
Exhaust system, pipe to manifold.....	10	7
Intake manifold.....	17	12

## Group 26 Cooling system

### General

Use Genuine Volvo green coolant mixed 50/50 with clean water.

This mixture helps prevent corrosion and damage by freezing.

- Never top up with only water. Use Genuine Volvo coolant mixed 50/50 with clean water.
- The coolant does not normally need to be changed. In the case of major repairs requiring the draining of coolant, fresh coolant must be used since the drained coolant will have been subjected to oxidation and may contain other contaminants.  
Note: Used coolant should be disposed of or collected in accordance with prevailing environmental regulations.
- Clean the cooling system when changing the coolant.

Engine type	Approx volume litres	Expansion tank.		Thermostat ° C (° F)		
		Pressure valve opens at		Marking	Starts opening	Fully open
		Pos pressure kPa	Neg pressure kPa			
B 5204 S	7.2	150	7	87	87(189)	102(216)
B 5254 S	7.2	150	7	87	87(189)	102(216)
				90	90(194)	105(220)
B 5252 S	7.2	150	7	87	87(189)	102(216)
				90	90(194)	105(220)
B 5234 T	7.0	150	7	87	87(189)	102(216)

## Group 28 Ignition system

### General

Engine type	Type	Ignition setting* bt/dc	Engine speed rpm
B 5204/B 5254 S	EZ 129 K (DI)	10° ± 2°	800 ± 50
B 5252 S	Fenix 5.2 (SFI/DI)	10° ± 2°	800 ± 50
B 5234 T	Motronic 4.3 (SFI/DI)	6° ± 2°	850 ± 50

\*Cannot be adjusted, only checked.

### Components

#### Control module ( B 5252 S and B 5234 T, see fuelsystem)

Engine type	Volvo P/N	Bosch P/N
B 5204 S, - 1992 .....	13 35 834-6	0 227 400 178
1992 .....	68 45 002-2	204
1992 .....	68 42 749-1	204
1993 .....	68 42 678-2	211
1993 - .....	91 46 293-7	211
B 5254 S, - 1992 .....	13 67 767-9	0 227 400 205
1992 .....	68 45 003-0	205
1992 .....	68 42 748-3	205
1993, USA .....	35 17 961-3	206
1993, USA ..... <sup>1)</sup>	35 17 960-5	215
1993 .....	68 42 677-4	213
1993 .....	91 46 294-5	213
1994 .....	91 46 371-1	227
1994, ..... <sup>2)</sup>	91 46 680-5	222
1993 - .....	91 46 295-2	206
1993 - ..... <sup>1)</sup>	91 46 296-0	215

<sup>1)</sup> with EL EGR.

<sup>2)</sup> with AIR pump and EL EGR.

### Ignition coil/power stage

Engine type	Volvo P/N	Manuf. P/N	Resistance of coils	
			1 and 15	1 and HT
B 5204 S, - 92	13 67 777-8	0 221 601 005	0.5 Ω ± 10%	8.4 kΩ ± 10%
B 5204 S, 93-	35 07 934-2	0 221 601 452		
B 5254 S, - 92	13 67 777-8	0 221 601 005	0.5 Ω ± 10%	8.4 kΩ ± 10%
B 5254 S, 93-	35 07 934-2	0 221 601 452		
B 5252 S, 93-	35 31 839-3	5WK 6500		6 - 7 kΩ
B 5234 T	35 31 300-6	029 700-7260	0.5 - 1.5 Ω	8 - 9 kW
	91 35 689-9		0.5 - 1.5 Ω	8 - 9 kΩ

### Spark plugs

Engine type	Volvo kit no.	Designation		Electrode gap	Tightening torque
		Bosch	Champion		
B 5204 S	271 603-3	FR 6 DC	RC 7 YC	0.7 - 0.8	25 Nm(18 ft.lb)
B 5252 S	271 727-0	FR 7 DC	RC 9 YC	0.7 - 0.8	25 Nm(18 ft.lb)
B 5254 S	271 727-0	FR 7 DC	RC 9 YC	0.7 - 0.8	25 Nm(18 ft.lb)
B 5234 T	271 766-8		RC 7 GYC	0.7 - 0.8	25 Nm(18 ft.lb)

### Distributor arm (rotor)

Volvo P/N	Bosch P/N	Resistance (Ω)
13 67 783-	1 234 332 390	1.1 - 1.3

### Ignition cables

Cable type	Volvo P/N	Resistance ( kΩ ± 20% )					
			cyl 1	cyl 2	cyl 3	cyl 4	cyl 5
Ignition coil-Distributor	13 35 874-2	2.4					
Distributor - Spark plugs			3.5	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.3

**Knock sensor (KS)**

Engine type	Volvo P/N	Manuf. P/N	Tightening torque
B 5204/5254 S	13 67 644-0	0 261 231 <b>046</b>	20 Nm(15 ft.lb)
B 5234 T	13 67 644-0	0 261 231 <b>046</b>	20 Nm(15 ft.lb)
B 5252 S	35 47 792-6	S 102 964 001	20 Nm(15 ft.lb)

**RPM sensor**

Engine type	Volvo P/N	VDO P/N	Resistance of coil ( $\Omega$ )	Inductance of coil (mH)
92	35 07 941-7	K340.804/051/002	240 $\pm$ 25	55 $\pm$ 10(10kHz)
93 -	35 47 699-3	S102 460 001	300 $\pm$ 40	70 $\pm$ 10(10kHz)

**Camshaft position (CMP) sensor**

Volvo P/N	Bosch P/N
13 83 966-7	0 232 101 <b>009</b>

**Relay, electric cooling fan (FC)**

Volvo P/N	Resistance of coil ( $\Omega$ )
13 98 845-6	8

**Relay, A/C**

Volvo P/N	
35 45 619-3	